

TO: TOWN OF WENHAM PROPERTY OWNER

SUBJECT: THE ABATEMENT PROCESS

Please read the back of your tax bill and back of the application form for important information regarding your rights. Please note that any failure to pay your tax bill on time or comply with abatement filing procedure or deadlines may legally disqualify your application from consideration by the assessors, or may limit your ability to appeal a decision by the assessors.

The Board of Assessors has carefully reviewed the arms-length real estate sales that have taken place in Wenham, with particular attention to the sales since January 1, 2013, within the town. The calendar year 2014 sales, of course, do not impact current assessments but will be the focus of attention for FY 2016. Appeals relying on current market conditions to support a claim of overvaluation may be denied. It is important to remember that the assessments for FY 2015 reflect a property's market value as of January 1, 2014.

When seeking abatement, the board of Assessors request that you review recent sales in your neighborhood, with particular attention to sales that have taken place in 2013. Real estate abatements are granted when it can be shown that the assessment exceeds the fair market value of a property as of January 1, 2014. There are listings of past sales available for your use at the Assessor's Office that include all the same sales that were used to determine your current assessment. You should ask for a copy of your property record card, review it for accuracy, and then compare it with similar properties that have recently sold. You should show from your analysis that these sales actually indicate that a different value for your property than that estimated by the Board of Assessors. The Board will then review your application and your analysis, determined whether an interior inspection of your home is needed to correct factual errors and notify you within three months of the time you file your application if an adjustment is warranted. If you disagree with the decision, you will have three months from the date of the decision to appeal it to the Appellate Tax Board (ATB) in Boston.

Abatement applications are frequently filed for reasons that fall beyond legitimate parameters for granting them. If you were granted a real estate abatement in a previous year for a specific condition, in all likelihood, that adjustment has already been made, and you should not file. However, you should check to see that the change has been applied. This change will be reflected on the current property record card and factored into the current assessment. We often hear from property owners who state that they "have lived in their home for 30 years and have never done a thing to it." We are quite certain that no one would accept as a sale price the price he or she paid for the property 30 years ago. Elderly, retired homeowners frequently cite rising taxes as the reason for filing. No one questions the legitimacy and seriousness of that situation. It has, however, no bearing on the value of their property. The Assessors have no legal right to assess a property differently because of the financial condition of the homeowner. In fact, the Assessors shudder at the thought that any Board of Assessor should be given that right because of the potential for abuse. The Assessors encourage property owners who are having difficulty paying their taxes to request information on any exemptions for which they may qualify or consider the tax deferral program that under circumstances permits deferring taxes in part or in whole until the property is sold or transferred in the future.

In short, the Assessors encourage everyone who files for a real estate abatement to take it seriously. The more legitimate information you provide in proving your case, the more likely it will be granted.

Assessors' Use only
Date Received
Application No.

Name of City or Town

APPLICATION FOR ABATEMENT OF REAL PROPERTY TAX
 PERSONAL PROPERTY TAX

FISCAL YEAR _____
General Laws Chapter 59, § 59

THIS APPLICATION IS NOT OPEN TO PUBLIC INSPECTION (See General Laws Chapter 59, § 60)

Return to: Board of Assessors

Must be filed with assessors not later than due date of first actual (not preliminary) tax payment for fiscal year.

INSTRUCTIONS: Complete BOTH sides of application. Please print or type.

A. TAXPAYER INFORMATION.

Name(s) of assessed owner: _____

Name(s) and status of applicant (if other than assessed owner) _____

Subsequent owner (acquired title after January 1) on _____

Administrator/executor. Mortgagee.

Lessee. Other. Specify.

Mailing address _____ Telephone No. () _____

No. Street City/Town Zip Code

Amounts and dates of tax payments _____

B. PROPERTY IDENTIFICATION. Complete using information as it appears on tax bill.

Tax bill no. _____ Assessed valuation \$ _____

Location _____
No. Street

Description _____

Real: _____ Parcel ID (map-block-lot) _____ Land area _____ Class _____

Personal: _____ Property type(s) _____

C. REASON(S) ABATEMENT SOUGHT. Check reason(s) an abatement is warranted and briefly explain why it applies. Continue explanation on attachment if necessary.

Overvaluation Incorrect usage classification

Disproportionate assessment Other. Specify.

Applicant's opinion of: Value \$ _____ Class _____

Explanation _____

FILING THIS FORM DOES NOT STAY THE COLLECTION OF YOUR TAXES. TO AVOID LOSS OF APPEAL RIGHTS OR ADDITION OF INTEREST AND OTHER COLLECTION CHARGES, THE TAX SHOULD BE PAID AS ASSESSED.

THIS FORM APPROVED BY THE COMMISSIONER OF REVENUE

D. SIGNATURES.

Subscribed this _____ day of _____, _____		Under penalties of perjury.
Signature of applicant _____		
If not an individual, signature of authorized officer _____		Title _____
(print or type) Name _____	Address _____	Telephone () _____
If signed by agent, attach copy of written authorization to sign on behalf of taxpayer.		

TAXPAYER INFORMATION ABOUT ABATEMENT PROCEDURE

REASONS FOR AN ABATEMENT. An abatement is a reduction in the tax assessed on your property for the fiscal year. To dispute your valuation or assessment or to correct any other billing problem or error that caused your tax bill to be higher than it should be, you must apply for an abatement.

You may apply for an abatement if your property is: 1) overvalued (assessed value is more than fair cash value on January 1 for any reason, including clerical and data processing errors or assessment of property that is non-existent or not taxable to you), 2) disproportionately assessed in comparison with other properties, 3) classified incorrectly as residential, open space, commercial or industrial real property, or 4) partially or fully exempt.

WHO MAY FILE AN APPLICATION. You may file an application if you are:

- the assessed or subsequent (acquiring title after January 1) owner of the property,
- the owner's administrator or executor,
- a tenant paying rent who is obligated to pay more than one-half of the tax,
- a person owning or having an interest or possession of the property, or
- a mortgagee if the assessed owner has not applied.

In some cases, you must pay all or a portion of the tax before you can file.

WHEN AND WHERE APPLICATION MUST BE FILED. Your application must be filed with the board of assessors on or before the date the first installment payment of the actual tax bill mailed for the fiscal year is due, unless you are a mortgagee. If so, your application must be filed between September 20 and October 1. Actual tax bills are those issued after the tax rate is set. Applications filed for omitted, revised or reassessed taxes must be filed within 3 months of the date the bill for those taxes was mailed. THESE DEADLINES CANNOT BE EXTENDED OR WAIVED BY THE ASSESSORS FOR ANY REASON. IF YOUR APPLICATION IS NOT TIMELY FILED, YOU LOSE ALL RIGHTS TO AN ABATEMENT AND THE ASSESSORS CANNOT BY LAW GRANT YOU ONE. TO BE TIMELY FILED, YOUR APPLICATION MUST BE (1) RECEIVED BY THE ASSESSORS ON OR BEFORE THE FILING DEADLINE OR (2) MAILED BY UNITED STATES MAIL, FIRST CLASS POSTAGE PREPAID, TO THE PROPER ADDRESS OF THE ASSESSORS ON OR BEFORE THE FILING DEADLINE AS SHOWN BY A POSTMARK MADE BY THE UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE.

PAYMENT OF TAX. Filing an application does not stay the collection of your taxes. In some cases, you must pay the tax when due to appeal the assessors' disposition of your application. Failure to pay the tax assessed when due may also subject you to interest charges and collection action. To avoid any loss of rights or additional charges, you should pay the tax as assessed. If an abatement is granted and you have already paid the entire year's tax as abated, you will receive a refund of any overpayment.

ASSESSORS DISPOSITION. Upon applying for an abatement, you may be asked to provide the assessors with written information about the property and permit them to inspect it. Failure to provide the information or permit an inspection within 30 days of the request may result in the loss of your appeal rights.

The assessors have 3 months from the date your application is filed to act on it unless you agree in writing before that period expires to extend it for a specific time. If the assessors do not act on your application within the original or extended period, it is deemed denied. You will be notified in writing whether an abatement has been granted or denied.

APPEAL. You may appeal the disposition of your application to the Appellate Tax Board, or if applicable, the County Commissioners. The appeal must be filed within 3 months of the date the assessors acted on your application, or the date your application was deemed denied, whichever is applicable. The disposition notice will provide you with further information about the appeal procedure and deadline.

DISPOSITION OF APPLICATION (ASSESSORS' USE ONLY)

Ch 59, § 61A return	GRANTED <input type="checkbox"/>	Assessed value	_____
Date sent _____	DENIED <input type="checkbox"/>	Abated value	_____
Date returned _____	DEEMED DENIED <input type="checkbox"/>	Adjusted value	_____
On-site inspection		Assessed tax	_____
Date _____		Abated tax	_____
By _____	Date voted/Deemed denied _____	Adjusted tax	_____
	Certificate No. _____		
	Date Cert./Notice sent _____		Board of Assessors
Data changed _____	Appeal _____		_____
	Date filed _____		_____
Valuation _____	Decision _____		_____
	Settlement _____	Date: _____	_____